

**Critical Review:**  
**Do Speech-Language Pathologists have the knowledge and competencies required**



incorporation of Turner et al. s (2006) Awareness of  
LGBTQ culture in its questionnaire, a validated  
foundation for the inclusion of certain questions.

voice modification in transgender people among  
practicing SLPs

determine which competencies SLPs do and do not have in this area of practice. Once these gaps are identified, it can provide a baseline for the development of evidence-based educational reform. Future studies should include more qualitative measures, and should be conducted over a wider geographical region, particularly in countries other than the United States. A more thorough review of speech-